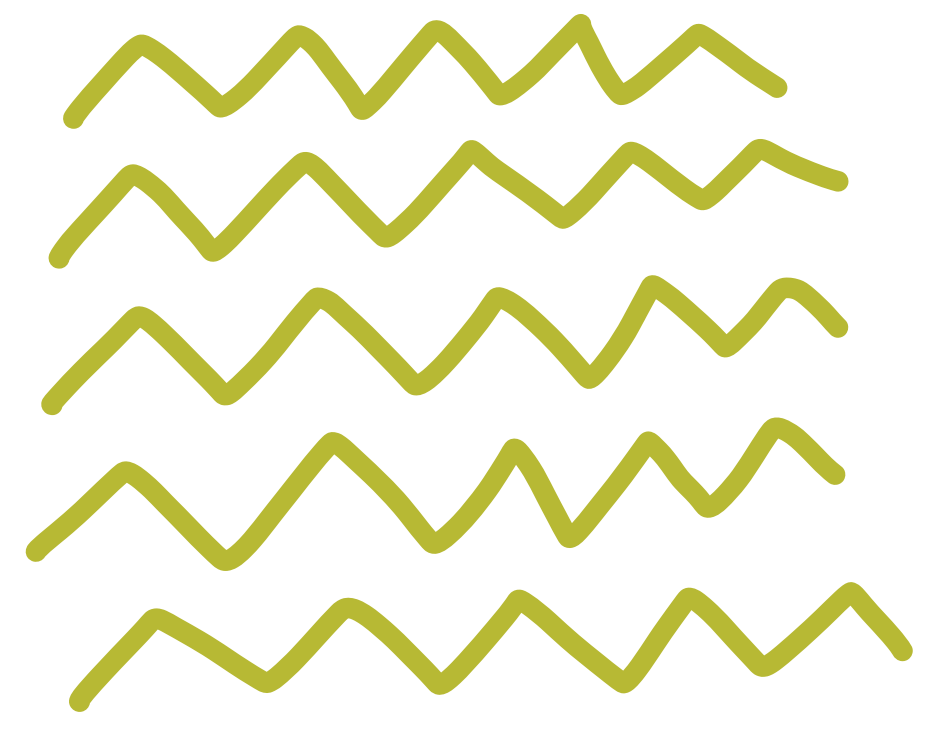
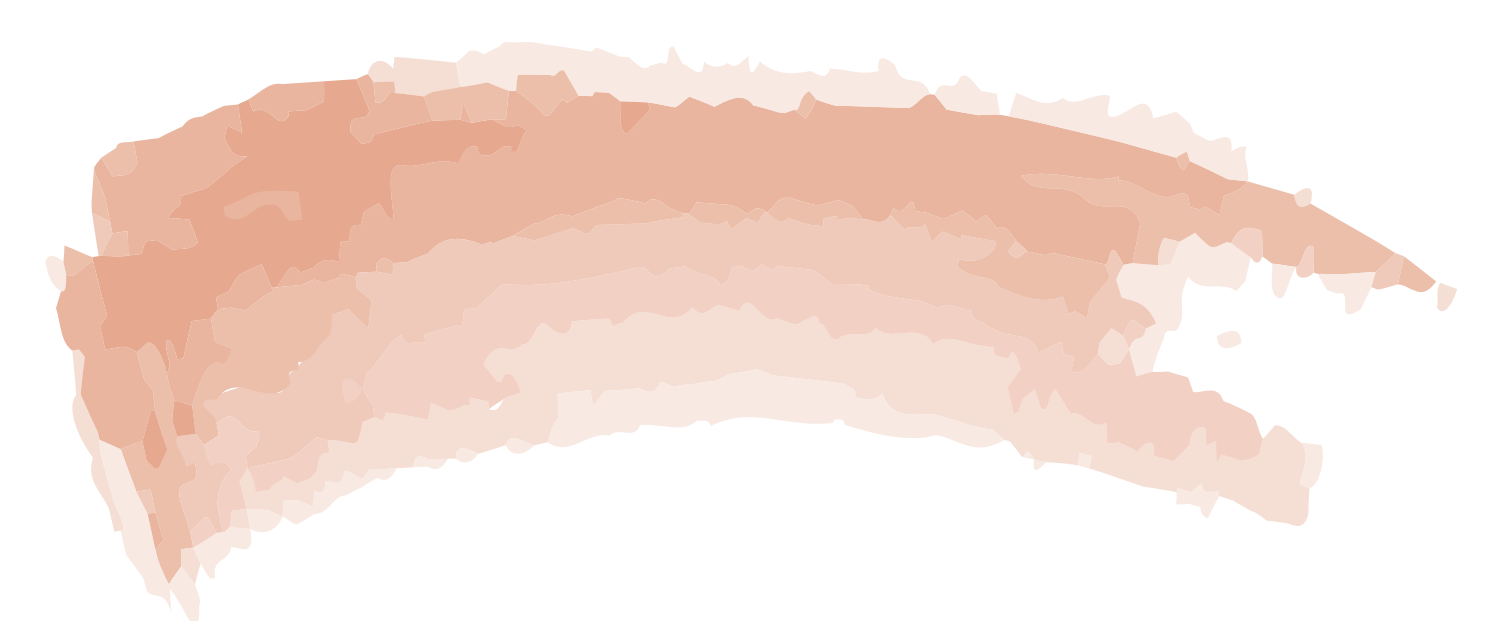




50%
OFF



FLASH
SALE



Super
Sale

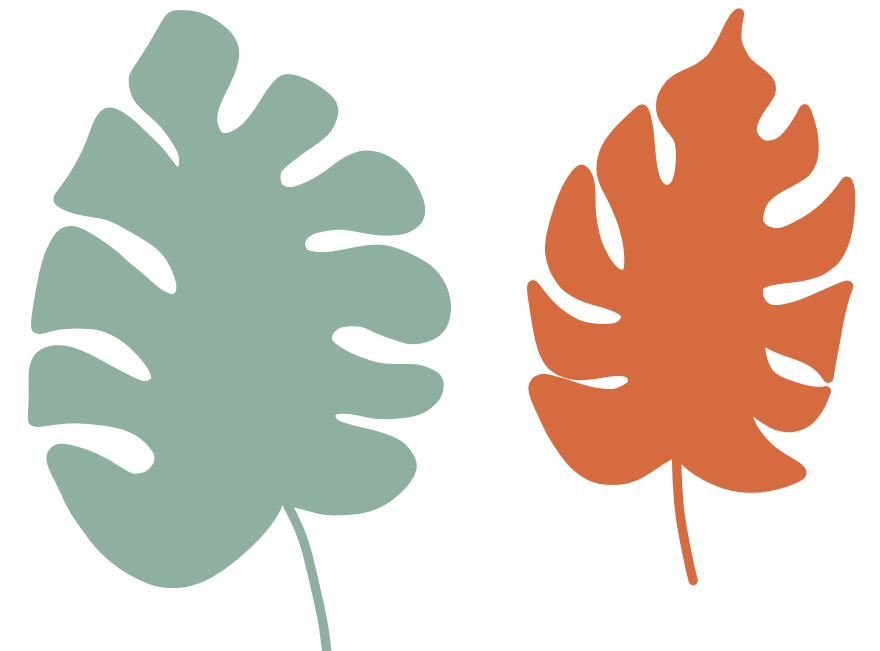
BLACK
FRIDAY



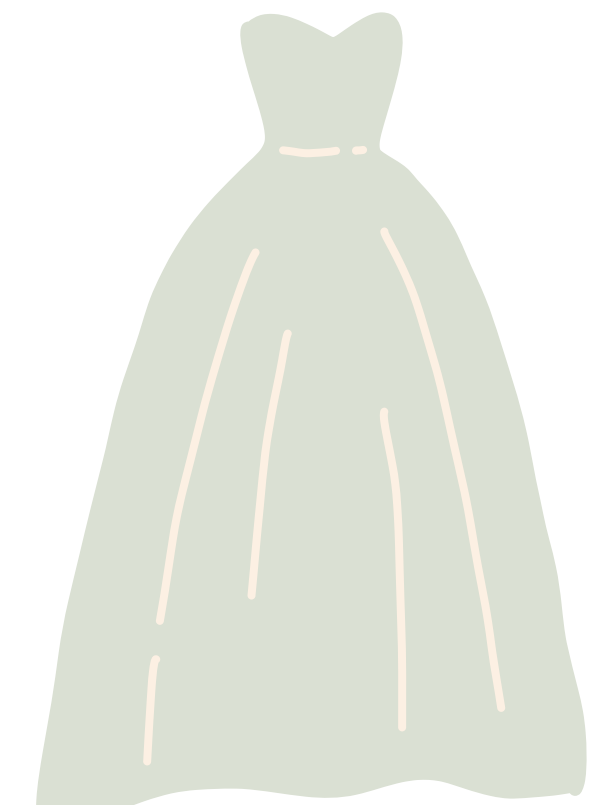
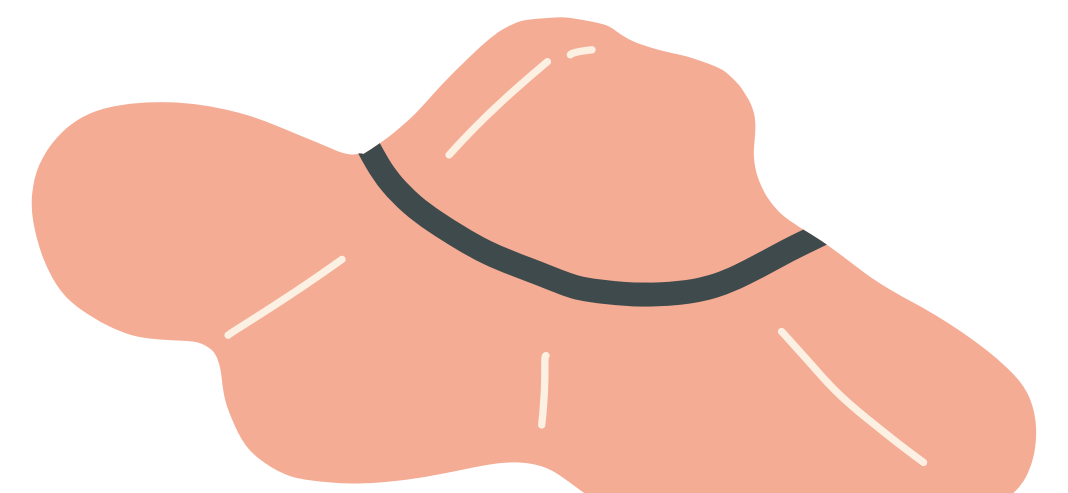
SALE



5%



SALE



MEGA
SALE